## 1031 EXCHANGE

#### Historical Timeline



## THE FIRST APPEARANCE OF A 1031 EXCHANGE

1921

First Appearance of 1031 Exchange: Section 1031 of the Internal Revenue Code is introduced, allowing real estate investors to defer capital gains taxes on property sales if the proceeds are reinvested in "like-kind" properties. The focus is on business or investment properties.



#### INVESTMENT PROPERTIES DEFINED

1981

Investment Properties Defined: The IRS further defines which types of properties qualify for a 1031 exchange, focusing on investment or business use rather than personal properties.



#### INTRODUCTION TO THE QUALIFIED INTERMEDIARY

1991

Introduction of the Qualified Intermediary (QI): To prevent investors from receiving the sale proceeds, a third-party Qualified Intermediary (QI) is required to hold funds during the exchange process, ensuring the transaction adheres to IRS guidelines.



#### TAX CUTS AND JOBS ACT

2017

Tax Cuts and Jobs Act (TCJA): The TCJA eliminates 1031 exchanges for personal property (again), leaving them only for real estate. This solidifies the 1031 exchange as a key tax strategy for property investors.



## ONGOING POPULARITY AND ADAPTATION

mid-20th century onwards

Ongoing Popularity and Adaptation: The 1031 exchange continues to be a fundamental tool in real estate investment, with evolving regulations and increasing recognition as a way to build wealth and maximize returns through tax deferral.



### THE CLARIFICATION OF "LIKE-KIND" PROPERTY

1954

Clarification of "Like-Kind" Property: The IRS clarifies that "like-kind" refers to the nature or character of the property, not its specific type, which expands the scope of what qualifies for a 1031 exchange.





#### REVOCATION OF PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCHANGES

1989

Revocation of Personal Property
Exchanges: The IRS disallows 1031
exchanges for personal property (e.g.,
equipment, machinery), limiting the scope
to real estate only.

# GROWTH AND POPULARITY OF 1031 EXCHANGES

2000s

Growth and Popularity of 1031 Exchanges:
The 1031 exchange becomes more widely used by real estate investors, including both individuals and large-scale institutional investors, as the tax-deferred exchange structure proves beneficial.



#### INCREASING AWARENESS AND USAGE

2020s

Increasing Awareness & Usage: More educational resources, technology platforms, and marketing efforts are developed to help both small and large investors leverage 1031 exchanges for tax deferral and reinvestment purposes.

